# REQUIREMENTS FOR THE BIOCHEMISTRY MAJOR

**Grade Requirement:** All courses required for the Biochemistry major (CH, MATH, PHYS, BI courses) must be graded and passed with a grade of C- or better.

## Core Chemistry Courses:
- General Chemistry
  - CH 221, 222, 223 OR CH 224H, 225H, 226H
- General Chemistry Lab
  - CH 227, 228, 229 OR CH 237, 238, 239
- Organic Chemistry\(^\text{1}\)
  - CH 341, 342, 343
- Organic Chemistry Lab
  - CH 337, 348
- Biochemistry
  - CH 461, 462, 463
- Biochemistry Lab
  - CH 467
- Physical Chemistry
  - CH 411, 412

## Biology, Math & Physics:
- Biology
  - BI 281H, 282H, 320
- Calculus
  - MATH 251, 252, 253
- Physics
  - PHYS 201, 202, 203 OR PHYS 251, 252, 253

## Physical Lab Requirement:\(^2\)
- PHYS 204, 205, 206 OR PHYS 290, 290, 290 OR CH 417, 418

## Advanced Lab Requirement:\(^2\)
- Option 1) One term of a 400 level chemistry lab course
- Option 2) At least one year of undergraduate research (written report required)

## Advanced Electives:\(^2\)
Five approved courses at the 400-level in Chemistry, Biology and Physics.

In addition to the courses listed above, the UO General Education Requirements must be satisfied (either by taking sufficient Writing, Multicultural, Arts & Letters, and Social Science classes or completing the R. D. Clark Honors College requirements).

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**Sample Biochemistry Major Program**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Core Chemistry Courses</th>
<th>Additional Courses</th>
<th>Related Science Requirements</th>
<th>Required University</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>First Year</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>General Chemistry</td>
<td></td>
<td>Math**</td>
<td>WR 121-122</td>
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<tr>
<td>General Chemistry Lab</td>
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<td>Group satisfying</td>
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<td>Arts and Letters</td>
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<td>and Social Sciences</td>
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<td><strong>Second Year</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Organic Chemistry</td>
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<td>Biology</td>
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<td>Organic Chemistry Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Third Year</strong></td>
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<td>Physical Lab</td>
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<td>Biochemistry</td>
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<td>Biochemistry Lab</td>
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<td><strong>Fourth Year</strong></td>
<td>Physical Chemistry</td>
<td>Advanced Electives</td>
<td>2 Multicultural</td>
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<td>Courses</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

\(^1\) CH 331, 335, 336 may be substituted for CH 341, 342, 343

\(^2\) Courses cannot be used to satisfy requirements in more than one area

\(^3\) If your math placement test does not place you in MATH 251, begin with the course you are placed into and take one math course each term until you finish all required math courses.

*Updated March 2015*
Biochemistry: B.S. Degree Checklist

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Chemistry¹</th>
<th>Organic Chemistry¹</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>□ CH 221 or 224H</td>
<td>□ CH 277 or 237</td>
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<td>□ CH 222 or 225H</td>
<td>□ CH 228 or 238</td>
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<tr>
<td>□ CH 223 or 226H</td>
<td>□ CH 229 or 239</td>
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<td>□ CH 331 or 341</td>
<td>□ CH 337</td>
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<tr>
<td>□ CH 335 or 342</td>
<td>□ CH 348</td>
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<tr>
<td>□ CH 336 or 343</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biochemistry¹</th>
<th>Physical Chemistry¹</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>□ CH 461</td>
<td>□ CH 467</td>
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<tr>
<td>□ CH 462</td>
<td>□ CH 411</td>
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<td>□ CH 463</td>
<td>□ CH 412</td>
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Physical Lab Requirement:¹,³ □ PHYS 204, 205, 206 or □ CH 417, 418

Advanced Lab Requirement¹,³: (one option below)
□ One 400-level Chemistry Lab: CH ______
□ At least one year of Undergraduate Research (written report required)

Advanced Electives¹,³ (Five 400-level approved courses in Chemistry and Biology)⁴
□ □ □ □ □

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Biology¹</th>
<th>Math¹</th>
<th>Physics¹</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>□ BI 281H</td>
<td>□ MATH 251</td>
<td>□ PHYS 201 or 251</td>
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<tr>
<td>□ BI 282H</td>
<td>□ MATH 252</td>
<td>□ PHYS 202 or 252</td>
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<tr>
<td>□ BI 320</td>
<td>□ MATH 253</td>
<td>□ PHYS 203 or 253</td>
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</table>

University Requirements
□ WR 121   □ WR 122 or 123
□ Two multicultural courses (check two): □ AC □ IP □ IC
□ Arts & Letters Group (15 cr. – must double up in one subject)⁵
□ Social Science Group (15 cr. – must double up in one subject)⁵
□ 180 credits
□ 62 upper division credits
□ UO Residency Requirement (After completing 120 cr., at least 45 cr. must be at the UO)
□ 168 ABCDP* credits (ABCDP* = graded or P if the course is taught P/N only)
□ 45 ABCD credits at UO (ABCD = graded credits)

¹ The course must be graded and passed with a C- or better
² CH 338 and CH 339 satisfy the organic lab requirement if taken before Fall 2012
³ Courses cannot be used to satisfy requirements in more than one area
⁴ Students may use ONE approved 300-level biology course (BI 321, 322, 328 or 360)
⁵ No more than three courses in any subject may be used to satisfy the group requirements
List of Approved Advanced Electives for the Biochemistry Major*
Pay careful attention to prerequisites when choosing Advanced Electives.

Chemistry Courses:

CH 413. Physical Chemistry. 4 Credits. Methods of physics applied to chemical problems, including inorganic, organic, and biochemistry. Introduction to quantum chemistry. Prereq: two years of college chemistry (except for physics majors), PHYS 201, 202, 203; MATH 253; MATH 256, 281, 282 strongly recommended.

CH 417. Physical Chemistry Laboratory. 4 Credits. Experiments in thermodynamics, modern electronic measurements, computer modeling, and data reduction. Pre or coreq: CH 411.

CH 418. Physical Chemistry Laboratory. 4 Credits. Experiments in statistical mechanics, chemical kinetics, plasma chemistry, and mass spectrometry. Prerequisite CH 417; Pre or coreq: CH 412.

CH 419. Physical Chemistry Laboratory. 4 Credits. Experiments molecular spectroscopy, quantum chemistry, and laser-excited chemical and physical processes to illustrate theoretical principles. Prereq: CH 417; pre or coreq: CH 413.

CH 420. Physical Organic Chemistry I. 4 Credits. Modern physical organic chemistry including chemical bonding, acid-base chemistry, thermochemistry, noncovalent interactions, and introduction to computational chemistry. Sequence with CH 421/521. Prereq: CH 336 or CH 341.

CH 421. Physical Organic Chemistry II. 4 Credits. Modern physical organic chemistry including tools to study reaction mechanisms, kinetic analysis, isotope effects, and qualitative molecular orbital theory. Sequence with CH 420/520. Prereq: CH 420/520.

CH 429. Instrumental Analysis. 5 Credits. Use of instrumental methods for quantitative determinations of unknown chemical samples. Prereq: CH 417.

CH 431. Inorganic Chemistry. 4 Credits. Introduction to group theory for molecular symmetry; syntheses, structures, reactions, and reaction mechanisms of coordination complexes and organometallic complexes.

CH 432. Inorganic Chemistry. 4 Credits. Bioinorganic chemistry: metals in biological systems; coordination chemistry, reactions, spectroscopy, metalloclusters, and synthetic modeling. Prereq: CH 431.

CH 433. Inorganic Chemistry. 4 Credits. Solid-state inorganic chemistry: solid-state structure and its determination; the electrical, magnetic, and mechanical properties of materials and their physical description. Prereq: CH 431.

CH 441. Quantum Chemistry. 4 Credits. The principles of time-independent quantum mechanics and their application to model atomic and molecular systems. Prereq: CH 413 or equivalent.

CH 442. Quantum Chemistry and Spectroscopy. 4 Credits. Molecular structure theory, perturbation theory, time-dependent quantum mechanics, theory of spectra, selection rules. Prereq: CH 441 or equivalent.

CH 443. Quantum Chemistry and Spectroscopy. 4 Credits. Experimental spectra of atomic and molecular systems and surfaces. Prereq: CH 442 or equivalent.

CH 444. Chemical Thermodynamics. 4 Credits. The laws of thermodynamics and their applications, including those to nonideal chemical systems. Prereq: CH 413 or equivalent.

CH 445. Statistical Mechanics. 4 Credits. Molecular basis of thermodynamics. Applications to the calculation of the properties of noninteracting and weakly interacting systems. Prereq: CH 413 or equivalent.

CH 446. Chemical Kinetics. [Topic]. 4 Credits. Repeatable. Description and interpretation of the time evolution of chemical systems. Prereq: CH 413 or equivalent.

CH 447. Computational Chemistry. 4 Credits. Introduction to modern computational methods used to understand the properties of molecules. Prereq: CH 411, 412; or PHYS 353.
CH 451. Advanced Organic-Inorganic Chemistry. 4 Credits. Principles of organic-inorganic reaction
dynamics; kinetics and mechanisms, linear free-energy relationships, isotope effects, substitution reactions,
dynamic behavior of reactive intermediates, electron transfer chemistry. Prereq: CH 336 or CH 341.

CH 452. Advanced Organic Chemistry—Stereochemistry and Reactions. 4 Credits. Principles and
applications of stereochemistry; reagents and reactions, with mechanisms, used in contemporary organic
synthesis; examples taken from the current literature.

CH 464. RNA Biochemistry. 4 Credits. Introduction to the diverse field of RNA biochemistry. Prereq: CH 463
or BI 320.

CH 465. Physical Biochemistry. 4 Credits. Physical chemical properties of biological macromolecules; forces
and interactions to establish and maintain macromolecular conformations; physical bases of spectroscopic,
hydrodynamic, and rapid-reaction investigative techniques. Offered alternate years. Prereq: CH 461.

CH 466. Structural Biochemistry. 4 Credits. Protein and nucleic acid structures and energetics. Structure
determination by x-ray crystallography and nuclear magnetic resonance. Computational methods for structural
analysis. Offered alternate years. Prereq: CH 461.

Biology Courses:

**BI 322. Cell Biology.** Eukaryotic cell nuclear structure and exchange, protein trafficking, endocytosis,
chaperones, cytoskeletal functions, intercellular junctions, extracellular materials, signaling, cell division
mechanics and controls, aging and death. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 214 or BI 282H; CH 331
recommended.

**BI 328. Developmental Biology.** 4 Credits. Topics include genetic regulation, nucleocytoplasmic interactions,
organogenesis, morphogenesis, pattern formation, cell differentiation, and neoplasia. Lectures, laboratories.
Prereq: BI 214 or BI 282H.

**BI 360. Neurobiology.** 4 Credits. Function of the nervous system from the single neuron to complex neural
networks. Topics range from molecular and cellular neurobiological mechanisms to systems and behavioral
analyses. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 214 or 282H

BI 410. Intro to Bioinformatics Programming. 4 Credits. An introduction to computer programming
specifically designed for Biology majors. Students will learn basic programming skills, how to write Python
scripts to manage project workflows, and gain experience with data analysis and data management software. No
previous programming experience is required, but CIS 122 is a recommended prerequisite.

BI 421. Advanced Molecular Genetics Research Laboratory. 5 Credits. Intensive multipart research project
using fungus Neurospora; includes mutagenesis, genetic selection-screening, complementation testing, mapping,
DNA purification, restriction analysis, polymerase chain reaction, Southern blotting. Prereq: BI 320.

BI 422. Protein Toxins in Cell Biology. 4 Credits. Mechanisms used by protein toxins to kill other organisms
and how they have been used as molecular scalpels to dissect pathways in cell and neurobiology. Lectures,
discussions. Prereq: BI 322, BI 356, or BI 360.

BI 423. Human Molecular Genetics. 4 Credits. Advanced topics in genetics that relate to human development
and disease. The human genome, sex determination, X chromosome inactivation, chromosomal abnormalities,
trinucleotide repeat expansions, cancer. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 320.

BI 424. Advanced Molecular Genetics. 4 Credits. Structure and function of chromosomes with emphasis on
unsolved genetic problems such as genomic imprinting, position effects, and gene silencing. Lectures, discussions.
Prereq: BI 320.

BI 425. Advanced Molecular Biology Research Laboratory. 5 Credits. Provides an intensive, structured
research experience that incorporates molecular biology, genetics, and genomic methodologies. Lectures,
laboratories. Prereq: one from BI 320, BI 322, BI 328.
BI 426. Genetics of Cancer. 4 Credits. Genetic regulation of cancer. Topics include oncogenes and tumor suppressor genes, signal transduction pathways, genetic animal models, and rationale treatment design. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 320 or BI 322.

BI 428. Developmental Genetics. 4 Credits. Genetic regulation of development, including investigations of molecular mechanisms and studies of developmental mutants. Topics include molecular biology of eukaryotic chromosomes, genetic mosaics, and models of gene regulation. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 320, 328.

BI 433. Bacterial-Host Interactions. 4 Credits. Examines spectrum of interactions between bacteria and animals, from pathogenesis to symbiosis, focusing on the molecular and cellular bases of these interactions. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 320 or 322 or 330.

BI 461. Systems Neuroscience. 4 Credits. Principles of organization of nervous systems with emphasis on vertebrate brain and spinal cord. Functional implications of synaptic organization and pattern of projections, and comparative aspects. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 353 or 360 or equivalent.

BI 463. Cellular Neuroscience. 4 Credits. Physiology of excitation, conduction, and synaptic transmission. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 360.

BI 466. Developmental Neurobiology. 4 Credits. Mechanisms underlying development of the nervous system. The genesis of nerve cells; differentiation of neurons; synaptogenesis and neuronal specificity; plasticity, regeneration, and degeneration of nervous tissue. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 320, 328.

BI 484. Molecular Evolution. 4 Credits. General description of patterns of molecular variation within and between species, underlying mechanisms, and methods of analysis. Prereq: BI 320 or 380.

BI 487. Molecular Phylogenetics. 4 Credits. A critical introduction to the concepts and techniques of modern molecular phylogenetic analysis—the inference of evolutionary relationships from gene sequence data. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 380

BI 493. Genomic Approaches and Analysis. 4 Credits. Introduction to experimental methods and analytical techniques for studying biological questions on a genome-wide scale. Lectures, discussions. Prereq: BI 320.

Note: Check with the appropriate department to determine when any specific course will be offered.

* Other courses may be submitted for consideration and approval by the department

**Students may use ONE approved 300-level biology course (BI 321, 322, 328 or 360) as one of the 5 advanced electives.